

NWCSA-RSVP Newsletter Northwest Wisconsin Community Services Agency Retired & Senior Volunteer Program

Covering Ashland, Bayfield, Douglas & Iron Counties

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Mary's Commentary

have all been affected by Covid-19

in some way, shape or form. Our

entire way of life has been disrupted to the point that whenever you step

outside your home you have to

think about where you are going,

combining several errands into one

trip, "do I have my mask", "do I

This has certainly

been quite a year

for everyone. We

Volume 47 Issue 1 3rd Quarter 2020

From the Desk of Beth Soch, RSVP Program Director

This story called "We are Human Too" talks about us as volunteer leaders. This year has been especially difficult. The "Pandemic is a worrisome time and we, leaders of volunteers' worry. A lot. Like mother hens we cluck about, gathering masses under our protective wings. I got you." We murmur, pulling everyone close.

We worry about the frail volunteers who are determined to keep volunteering but may become infected with the virus. We worry about the volunteers who stay home and are missing that one, bright, special spot in their lives as they hunker down, alone. We worry about the clients we serve and how they are deprived of that perfect moment, when our skilled volunteer makes a connection, soul on soul.

We worry we aren't doing enough, or we're overlooking a volunteer who needs us. We worry that things will never be the same again, and our volunteers will leave over new regulations. We worry that volunteers may experience a new normal and be reluctant to work directly with clients.

But I will offer this: Your worry means you care. Your worry means you are determined to make this world a better place. One volunteer, one client, one program, one training, one speech on volunteer value, one long night of blowing up balloons, one showing up at a volunteer's swearing in as a new citizen at a time.

Believe in your abilities and take care of yourself."

















need gloves", "where is my hand sanitizer", staying 6 feet apart, etc. It makes my head spin.
Our office procedures have also changed as a result. The building is now only open from 9am-2pm,

Monday through Friday. The doors are always locked so any visitors must knock to be let in and wear a mask. We take your temperature at the door and then ask the Covid-19 screening questions all before you may enter the building.

All in all we will get through this in time but the future normal may look different from the past we had.





OFFICE HOURS FOR NWCSA-RSVP in ASHLAND 8:00am to 430pm Building open 9:00am to 2:00pm Monday—Friday If no one is available please leave a voice message..... Beth: 715-292-6400 X1 Mary: 715-292-6400 X2 Fax: 715 -292-6403 Email: bethrsvp@northwest-csa.org Email: mfoley@northwest-csa.org

Mission and Vision Statement

MISSION: Engage persons, 55 and older, in meeting critical needs that strengthen our community, improve lives and foster civic engagement through service and volunteering.

VISION: Provide our volunteers and our stations opportunities for any individual, 55 or older, to stay healthy and make a difference by meeting community needs.



DATES TO REMEMBER

Sept 7—Labor Day—Office closed Sept 22—1st day of Autumn Nov 11—Veteran's Day Observance—Office closed Nov 3—Election Day Nov 26 & 26 — Thanksgiving—Office closed Dec 22—1st day of Winter Dec 24 & 25—Christmas—Office closed Dec 31 & Jan 1—New Year's—Office closed Feb 14—Valentine's Day Mar 17—St Patrick's Day

Exactly What is RSVP?



RSVP stands for Retired & Senior Volunteer Program. It is a program that finds meaningful volunteer opportunities for adults age 55 and over and utilizes their talents, expertise, and life-long

experiences to help address critical needs in the community.

NWCSA-RSVP is the federal program of the Corporation for National and Community Service (CNCS) which is the Federal domestic volunteer agency. Funding is also provided by the State of Wisconsin. Nationwide there are approximately 741 RSVP projects with 326,000 RSVP volun-

teers. Each RSVP office is required to have a local sponsoring agency. North-Wisconsin Community Services west Agency, Inc. (NWCSA) has been our sponsor since 1973. An Advisory Council



advises and assists the NWCSA-RSVP Program.

RSVP Advisory Council

The NWCSA-RSVP Advisory Council is the governing board that advises, guides and supports the NWCSA-RSVP program. Meetings are held at a minimum of 4 times per year here in Ashland and require only a couple of hours of your time.

Marilyn Jaeger **Stewart Holmen** Peggy Johnson

We lost 2 board members this past year and are looking for new members to fill their positions. We welcome anyone to join so please consider this as another positive way to

Contact Beth Soch at the NWCSA-RSVP office to find out more & pick up an application.





Primary Focus Areas for NWCSA-RSVP in Ashland, Bayfield, Iron & Douglas Counties

- <u>The Brick Ministries</u> helps families and individuals in need within Ashland & Bayfield Counties by offering a Food Shelf Program that distributes food and personal care items at four locations: Ashland, Cable, Cornucopia and Mellen. The BRICK's Benevolence Program assists with emergency financial resources and provides referrals. Volunteers can help out at The Brick in various ways from assisting at the front desk to picking up donations.
- <u>Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA)</u> operates during the tax season with volunteers that prepare taxes at no cost or greet clients at their appointments. This is a valuable community program for those low income individuals and families to have their taxes done at no charge. Homestead Credit and back taxes can be done at any time during the year at no cost also. Both the Ashland and Superior offices are open to do Homestead and back taxes.
- ◆<u>American Red Cross Blood Drives</u> are a vital part of the medical field providing life sustaining blood to patients. RSVP volunteers assist with registration and other duties at the Americinn 4-6 times during the year.





The best way to find yourself is to lose yourself in the service of others. Gandhi



Additional Volunteer Opportunities in the 4 County Area

- <u>**Book Nook**</u> in Ashland is a used book store located in the basement of the Vaughn Library. It would be a unique place to volunteer your time sorting, shelving, and checking out donated books. Plus reading a few interesting books yourself.
- <u>MMC Thrift Shop (Ashland), ABC Thrift Shop (Washburn) & PAW Thrift Shop (Mercer)</u> are a great benefit to any community by offering clothing and other items at a very low cost to families in need. Volunteers might sort, mark clothes, run the cash register, help with displays, etc.
- <u>Ashland Historical Museum</u> has a rich history to explore with many photographs and artifacts of the early days of Ashland. Volunteer opportunities range from researching Ashland's history and data entry of collections to assisting with exhibits and displays & special events to reception at the front desk.
- <u>The Iron County Historical Museum</u> has 3 floors of historical displays and a clock tower that has been running for more than 100 years. The Weaving Room is home to looms and weavers who use old methods to create beautiful rugs which may be purchased by the public. Volunteers can help with weaving or just work in the museum doing other duties.
- <u>Partners of MMC</u> volunteers can work at the main Information Desk and Coffee/Gift Shop at MMC in Ashland. Volunteers can choose morning, afternoon and on-call shifts. Proceeds benefit the MMC hospital and community.
- <u>Villa Maria in Hurley</u> is always looking for volunteers to assist the Activity Director with activities like playing games, reading, writing letters, playing cards, or just visiting with the residents.
- <u>Washburn Area Historical Society Museum</u> is located in the Washburn Cultural Center and open year round. There are a variety of volunteer positions and times which may fit into your schedule.
- Iron County Aging Unit serves noon meals in Hurley, Mercer and Saxon at the Senior Centers in those areas. Extra help is always welcome to assist with serving food, handling registration and clean-up.

Career Closet

Career Closet was a program previously managed by Northwest CEP.

This program helps individuals entering the workforce with clothing suitable for interviews and office work if they are not able to purchase proper attire on their own. It is at no cost to them.

If you have office suitable clothing you are no longer using, please consider donating it to the Career Closet program after we reopen.



New 2-U Formals



New 2-U Formals is a special program that offers high school students the ability to choose donated dresses for Prom & Sweeties or any other special

occasion that may arise. Guys can also select donated dress slacks, shirts and jackets.

If you or anyone you know has prom dresses or formals taking up space in their closet, suggest they donate the dresses to RSVP. Ditto for men's dress pants, shirts & suit jackets.





Helping Hands for Warm Hearts is a program that gives donated items to children and adults from low income families in the area. These items can be hand knitted, crocheted or sewn hats, mittens, scarves, afghan/throws or guilts to keep the cold out, even in the summer. New purchases items can also be donated if you are all thumbs at sewing, crocheting or knitting.



Closets & Cupboards



The program has been closed since April due to Covid-19 and will reopen when it is safe, possibly this fall or early next



year. It all depends on finding the time and help necessary to reopen to the public. We are also not taking in donations at this time.

The space is again being reorganized with additional clothes racks. This should make room for more clothing and other items to



help families in need. If anyone is interested in helping with this

program please give Mary a call. She is the organization guru of the office.

The time commitment could be for a couple of hours per week depending on how much time you would like to spend sorting, hanging, folding and displaying items that are donated.





Anyone may sign up for this service at any time. Just call our office (715-292-6400 X2) to request the File of Life packet.

It is a **FREE** service.



Volunteer Program. This service provides vital medical information about the conditions and medications of the person with an emergency when they are at home. With the "File of Life" mini-medical card there is reliable information for the EMT's to review when they arrive.

File of Life Program

The "File of Life" Program

Memorial Medical Center

and the Retired & Senior

is sponsored by the



Annual RSVP Recognition Luncheon

The annual Recognition Luncheon has been cancelled for this year due to Covid-19. We will, however, be sending all our members some token of our appreciation for all that they do.

Merci! Dank u! Gracies! Mahalo! Danke! Grazie! Thank you!

Volunteering is a vital contribution to the local community. Without your time and energy many programs would have to close or reduce their ability to help those in need. Something may be coming to you in the future. Just you wait.



Since we will not be holding an annual Recognition Luncheon, we will celebrate with our listing of years of services for 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, & 30 years.

The Corporation for National & Community Service (CNCS) requires that there be an annual recognition event that acknowledges those volunteers who have volunteered for a specific number of years.

5 Years of Serice

John Uffenbeck Jeff Petrin Mary Ann Sabec Ruth Amraen **Catherine Sunday** Tana Turonie **Delores Genisot** Marilyn Korseberg Jerome Mattson Mary Morris Gina Emily Kaci Peterson **Bobbie Peterson** Nancy Pagac Joyce Newmann Darlene Ellsworth Carla Kedrowski

Margaret Oliphant **Jim Pedersen** Mavise Schutte Karolyn Solberg Maryls Wells Kim Finnegan Pat Gierczic Wendy Eichinger-Pajala Gwen Lawver Eileen Junghuntz Syndi Berg Sue McLean Jody Olkonen Sally Toepfer Gerry Traczyk Martin Viteck Loretta Walquist Mary Westlund

10 Years of Service

Elizabeth Tetzner Betty Harnisch Gail Jenicek Joe Maday Joyce Manzanares Shirley Thomas F Jean Wallschlaeger Gail Buccanero Martha Marquard Melodie Ohlinger Carol Gima Signa Groves Bob Leis Jeanne Thomas Leo Sabec Jr. Barbara Scott Richard Slade Janet Slivinski Audrey Swedburg

15 Years of Service

Bea Daoust Evelyn Luttinen Joyce Starck Eleanor Halverson Richard Verch Helen Egan

20 Years of Service

Virginia Benninghoff Jeanne Hultman Reino Hill Rita Kovach Sharon Manthei



25 Years of Service

Pat Margando Jean Vandevoorde

30 years of service

Mary Sveda



VITA & Homestead Credit Help



Did you also know that Homestead Credit can be filed at anytime during the year? To qualify you must be at least 18 years old, rent an apartment or house, or own your residence, have an income less than \$24,680 for the year and have lived in Wisconsin for the entire year. Just call 715-292-6400 to find out more information and make an appointment.

The Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) site has been a huge success for the past 9 years. We are able to serve individuals throughout Ashland, Bayfield, Iron and Price Counties with dedicated volunteers who helped staff the site. This great service is brought to you by the IRS in conjunction with NWCSA (our sponsoring agency).

We would very much like to continue this program by finding additional interested volunteers to help out at this site for next tax season. Become a greeter or tax preparer. Greeters welcome the clients, hand out paperwork, assure that the clients have their required information in hand for our tax preparers and make appointments when needed. Training for this position is minimal and requires reliable individuals with organizational skills. Tax preparers will require at least 20 hours of training to become certified by the IRS. This certification is completed on line



at your own pace before the tax season begins in January. At a minimum, a preparer needs to be certified through the basic level, however volunteers may also want to certify through the intermediate and advanced levels. The level you obtain is up to you. It is a great way to help the community.

If you have an interest in volunteering for either of these positions in Ashland or Douglas County. please contact NWCSA-RSVP as soon as possible to sign up and join the team. It is a worthwhile cause.



As long as cocoa beans grow on trees, chocolate is fruit to me.



Just a few info notes

- Volunteers who have not volunteered for a year or more at any RSVP Station are generally moved to the inactive file. If they start volunteering again they will be automatically moved to the active status.
- To receive an invitation to the active status.
 Dinner in the fall a volunteer must have recorded at least one hour of time during the previous 12 months.
- Please return any phone calls or forms that you may receive during the year to help us fulfill our responsibilities to stations and to the program requirements.

Thank you







Welcome Volunteers

Welcome new & returning volunteers! We enrolled 10 new volunteers from June 2019 to July 2020. They are serving at a wide variety of stations in Ashland, Bayfield, Douglas and Iron Counties. NWCSA-RSVP volunteers are truly <u>THE Very Best</u> <u>Recruiters</u> as they spread the word about their volunteering experience and the need for more volunteers. Do you know someone who may be interested in volunteering? Please pass this newsletter on to a friend or neighbor and tell them what NWCSA-RSVP means to you!

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Jim Baemmert	Nancy Moye
Thomas Banner	Phillip Moye
Ann Bowker	Susan Mrdjenovich
Dolores Folsom	Claudia Nelson
Charles Glarman	Constance Ross
Joseph Hocking	Ginger Suzik
Donna Kauffman	Sherri Swanson

Extra Insurance When You Volunteer

One of the benefits of volunteering for NWCSA-RSVP is that excess insurance protection is provided for active volunteers if a volunteer is seriously injured or injures someone else while performing his/her volunteer duties.

Excess Accident Medical Coverage:

This coverage is in excess of any other health insurance that you have in place such as Medicare and/or any other supplemental policies in force. It covers medical expenses <u>only</u> while participating in volunteer activities at the worksite. This coverage also provides limited coverage for repair/replacement of eye glass frames and prescription lenses and also limited dental care for teeth & dentures that were damaged while volunteering.

Excess Volunteer Liability Insurance:

A volunteer's actions may cause physical injury to another person or damage to another's property. If the injured party feels that their injury or the damage to their personal property resulted from the negligence of the volunteer, the volunteer may be sued. When this occurs, the volunteer will need to defend himself or herself, and, if judged negligent, will be responsible for the financial judgment incurred. Our volunteer insurance program includes volunteer liability for just those situations.

Excess Automobile Liability Insurance:

This is an extra layer of protection for a volunteer who claims RSVP mileage reimbursement and has a car crash driving to and from the volunteer site. It applies only after the volunteer's insurance is exhausted.

Remember: All accidents must be reported to your station and to NWCSA-RSVP immediately after the occurrence so the necessary steps can be taken to file the claim.







What is a cat's favorite car? "A Catillac"

RSVP Mileage Reimbursement

The NWCSA-RSVP follows mileage reimbursement standards set by the Corporation for National & Community Service (CNCS).

Volunteers who claim mileage must travel <u>100 miles or more during the month</u>, have the number of his or her current driver's license and the name of their current insurance company on file in our office. The current mileage reimbursement rate for a volunteer driving to and from a work station or assignment is 26 cents per mile when they meet all the above criteria. The reimbursement rate is decided by the local Advisory Council and the operating budget in conjunction with the CEO of NWCSA.

Please complete the mileage forms using ink and be sure to print and sign your name at the top.

If you make a mistake please cross out the mistake with one line, initial near the mistake and write the correct number/word. (Or fill your mileage info in pencil first, check for accuracy and then go over with a pen.) Using ink is a safe guard against someone changing your form without your knowledge. Mileage reimbursement forms are generally sent by the Superior office when the reimbursement check is sent, however, if you run out of forms, they can also be picked up here at the office or sent out if you if live a distance from Ashland.

Completed Mileage Reimbursement Forms must be postmarked or received by the NWCSA-RSVP office by the <u>5th of each month</u> or that reimbursement <u>will</u> be denied. It is best if you send, fax or bring these forms directly to the office by the 5th of each month rather than relying on the station supervisor to send them in with the hours report.

Accurate documentation is vital when claiming mileage. Your recorded volunteer hours on the Monthly Hours roster or Individual Hours Form indicates that you did indeed volunteer on the day you claimed mileage. The days mileage reimbursement is claimed must match the days that you volunteered. If there is a discrepancy between the days that were worked and mileage claimed you will receive a call from the RSVP office to clarify the problem.

Ways to Donate to NWCSA-RSVP

<u>Bequests</u> are charitable gifts that can be stated in the will of those who wish to lend support beyond their lifetimes. Giving by will can be a flexible way to share in the future of a charitable organization after your family's needs have been met.

<u>IRA & Retirement Plans</u> can name a charitable organization to be a beneficiary of these retirement plans. Every dollar amount that is contributed to NWCSA-RSVP allows us to help enrich the lives of many local children and adults.

<u>Tributes</u> are a way to honor former NWCSA-RSVP members who may or may not be deceased.

<u>Life Insurance</u> can name an agency such as NWCSA-RSVP as its beneficiary.

<u>Memorials</u> perpetuate the memory of how this special person touched the lives of others. It is a loving tribute to a spouse, relative, friend, or neighbor who is deceased.

To learn more about deferred gifts, planned giving, memorials, or tributes contact the NWCSA-RSVP office.



Memorials Tributes Donations

We would like to thank anyone and everyone who donated to NWCSA-RSVP throughout this last year. Memorials, Tributes, and Donations are always appreciated and are used to extend the services provided by volunteers. Each contribution allows us to enrich the lives of many other individuals and families.



Workshops & Classes

All the area classes/workshops that register with the RSVP office in Ashland have been cancelled or postponed until further notice as far as we know.

For more info or updates on upcoming classes you can call the Ashland Aging Unit (715-682-4414), Bayfield County Health Dept (715-373-6109) or Bayfield County Human Services Dept (715-373-6144).



Across

1 In truth 4 One who attends to horses 8 Commence 9 Fainted (anag) 10 Insanity 11 Of the kidneys 12 Young birds **17** Weighty **19** Shabby and untidy 21 Breathed in 22 Whinny 23 Yearned 24 Sombre, grave

	1	2	3		4	5	6	7
	8			9				
	10					11		
		12	13				14	
	15							16
	17	18		19		20		
Z	21					22		
	23				24			

Down

1 Start again after a break 2 Finder of a magic lamp **3** Metric unit of capacity 5 Yellow spice 6 Acquire knowledge 7 Baby's toy 9 Revealed 13 Azure 14 Be enough 15 High-pitched and piercing 16 Large snake 18 Drained of colour 20 Beatles drummer





Spot six differences in
the cartoon picture of
tree and bear





		8	7		4		3	1
7			6			9		
					9	5	7	
1			9				6	7
				1				
2	8				6			3
	4	1	8					
		5			7			9
8	7		5		2	4		

Pandemic Was Traumatic Event for Doctors

The first recorded cases of the 1918 flu were at a U.S. Army camp in Kansas in March 1918. By the late summer and early fall, a second, deadlier wave of the flu emerged and caused particular devastation at Camp Devens in Massachusetts. About a third of the 15,000 people at the camp became infected, and 800 died. Victor Vaughan was one of the doctors who witnessed this outbreak. Yet in his 1926 book, *A Doctor's Memories*, he barely mentioned this important historical event.



"I am not going into the history of the influenza epidemic," he wrote. "It encircled the world, visited the remotest corners, taking toll of the most robust, sparing neither soldier nor civilian, and flaunting its red flag in the face of science."

Before 1918, Vaughan and many other doctors were extremely optimistic about their ability to combat disease. Although infectious diseases still accounted for a larger percentage of deaths in the United States than they do today, advances in medicine and sanitation had made doctors and scientists confident that they could one day largely eliminate the threat of these diseases.

The flu pandemic changed all that. "It was, for [Vaughan], a really traumatic event that made him question his profession and what he thought he had known about the possibilities of modern medicine," says Nancy Bristow, chair of the history department at the University of Puget Sound and author of *American Pandemic: The Lost Worlds of the 1918 Influenza Epidemic*.

The 1918 flu is conspicuously absent from other doctors' books, too. Hans Zinsser, who worked for the Army Medical Department during the pandemic, didn't discuss it in *Rats, Lice and History*, his 1935 book about the role of disease in history.

"One of the reasons I think that we didn't talk about the flu for 100 years was that these guys weren't talking about it," says Carol R. Byerly, author of *Fever of War: The Influenza Epidemic in the U.S. Army during World War I.* "They would say, 'we really didn't have much infectious disease, except for the flu;' and 'our camp did very well, except for that flu epidemic."

Few Personal Stories Were Published

It wasn't just doctors. No one really wanted to talk or write about what it was like to live through the flu. Newspaper articles about the pandemic didn't usually describe the personal stories of those who died or survived, says J. Alex Navarro, assistant director of the Center for the History of Medicine at the University of Michigan and one of the editors-in-chief of *The American Influenza Epidemic of 1918-1919: A Digital Encyclopedia*.

"It's striking to me," he says. "I've read...probably thousands of newspaper articles on influenza from all these cities throughout the pandemic, and I can list off the ones that stand out that talk about the personal tragedies of common folk because they're just so few and far between."

Navarro recalls one such story in Chicago about Angelo Padula, a man who went out one night to find a physician for his flu-stricken family. Finding and affording medical care was extremely difficult for poor families like his. When Padula couldn't locate anyone to help him, he jumped into the Chicago River and drowned.

Over the next several decades, Historians who wrote about 1918 focused on World War I rather than the flu, even though the flu had a major impact on the war. The chaotic events of 1919 may have also overshadowed the specific trauma of the pandemic. This had consequences not just for the historical record, but likely also for those who survived the flu.

"Something we know about trauma now is that when people suffer through really traumatic experiences...the opportunity to talk through your trauma and to be heard as you tell the story is really essential," Bristow says. "So the forgetting had consequences, I think."



Continued on Page 11

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Becky Little for www.history.com on July 7, 2020

The influenza pandemic of 1918 and 1919 was a profoundly traumatic event. It killed some 50 million people and infected up to a third of the world's population. Unlike most flu strains, this one was particularly deadly for young adults between ages 20 and 40, meaning that many children lost one or both parents. For doctors and scientist who'd believed they were beginning to conquer infectious diseases, the pandemic was a devastating blow. After it was over, no one really wanted to talk about it and besides, where was so much else going on.

When I teach my U.S. history course, I tell my students, 1919 is in the running for the worst year in American history," says Nancy Tomes, a distinguished professor of history at Stony Brook University who has written about the pandemic.

In 1919, the U.S. was still battling the pandemic, had just fought a war and was now in a deep recession. There were strikes throughout the country, including the first general strike in Seattle. During that year's Red Summer, white mobs violently attacked Black communities, and Black Americans-many of whom had served their country in World War I and were tired of unequal citizenship—fought back. And in the midst of the first Red Scare, the Justice Department responded to high-profile anarchist bombings with the Palmer Raids.

Whatever the reason, Americans didn't seem to want to talk about their experience during the pandemic. And because they were reluctant to talk or write about the pandemic, future generations weren't always aware of it. It became, as the late historian Alfred W. Crosby put it in the title of his 1974 book, "America's forgotten pandemic.



Everybody can be great. Because anybody can serve. You don't have to have a college degree to serve. You don't have to make your subject and your verb agree to serve. You don't have to know the second theory of thermodynamics in physics to serve. You only need a heart full of grace. A soul generated by love. MLK Jr.

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Please remember to document your hours either on the Monthly Hours Report at the station or on an Individual Hours Form. It is important for our record keeping which is federally mandated. The data collected from volunteer hours goes to Congress and others to help them determine allocation of dollar amounts for RSVP. It also shows that people, 55 and older, are a vital part of the community and provide an essential service to many non-profit organizations in the area by focusing on the needs of the community. So keep up the great work, track your hours, and have a great time!!



## How to Fight the Social Isolation of Coronavirus

Loneliness is a real health issue — and these steps can help save lives

A recent scientific report elevates social isolation and loneliness to the level of health problems, associating them with a significantly increased risk for early death from all causes. Of course, social isolation and loneliness <u>can become more common with age</u>. And the arrival of the novel coronavirus will almost certainly make the problem worse.



Public officials are asking that we all <u>socially distance</u> ourselves to prevent COVID-19's spread. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) recommends that those age 60 and older avoid crowds, and that those in a community with an outbreak stay home as much as possible.

## 1. Social isolation and loneliness are serious health issues

These related conditions affect a significant proportion of adults in the United States and have been calculated as being the equivalent of smoking 15 cigarettes a day.

According to the <u>scientific report</u> mentioned above, published by the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering and Medicine and funded by AARP Foundation, 43 percent of adults age 60 or older in the U.S. reported feeling lonely.

<u>A 2017 study</u> showed that social isolation among older adults is associated with an estimated \$6.7 billion in additional Medicare spending annually. At the same time, people 60 and older and people with severe chronic health conditions — such as heart disease, lung disease and diabetes — are at higher risk for developing more serious illness from COVID-19. Americans will all likely experience increased social isolation and loneliness in combatting the pandemic. Identifying these additional health risks and developing mitigation plans are important first steps.

## 2. Plan and connect

It's important to talk to family and friends to <u>develop a plan</u> to safely stay in regular touch as we socially distance ourselves, or if we are required to self-quarantine for a possible exposure or are in isolation for a COVID-19 infection. This plan should confirm whom you can reach out to if you need help accessing food, medicine and other medical supplies.

It's also important that communication and planning allow us to remain safely connected as we practice social distancing. Involve another element: actual social connection. Remaining connected is especially important for people who live alone; regular social contact can be a lifeline for support if they develop symptoms. Regularly scheduled phone calls and video conferences along with texting and emails can help compensate for a lack of in-person contact. So take a break from news stories and social media; hearing about the pandemic repeatedly can be upsetting, and it's important to talk with people you trust about your concerns and how you are feeling.

Family and friends will need to work together to make sure they can remain connected without exposing each other to COVID-19. Look at your schedule and identify social connections that might be disrupted during an outbreak and consider alternative solutions to stay connected. If you are a family caregiver or have someone close to you who's more at risk of social isolation, discuss what will happen if either of you develops symptoms and whom you could call on for support or help.

## 3. Remember pets (their value and their needs)

Pets can help combat loneliness, and some pets have been linked with owners' longevity. The World Health Organization has also determined that dogs cannot get coronavirus. Still, it's always important to wash your hands after contact with your pets. And just as you need to ensure you have sufficient supplies for yourself and family, be stocked with food and other supplies for your pets. Continued on page 13

### Continued from page 12

## 4. Make a list of organizations that can help

Create a list of community and faith-based organizations that you or the people in your plan can contact in the event you lack access to information, health care services, support and resources. If your neighborhood has a website or social media page and you haven't joined it, consider doing so to stay connected to neighbors, information and resources. Consider including on your list organizations that provide mental health or counseling services as well as food and other supplies. State and local governments are setting up resource lists for those affected by COVID-19. The federal <u>Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration</u> also has an online locator and hotline, at 800-662-HELP (4357), to help people find counseling services near where they live. <u>AARP Foundation's Connect2Affect program</u> provides information, self-assessments and affordable options for low-income older people to stay connected.

## 5. Know who's most at risk for social isolation and loneliness

<u>People at the highest risk</u> of developing more serious illness from COVID-19 and who should be the most vigilant about social distancing will also be the most at risk of increased social isolation and loneliness. For example, the CDC has recommended that long-term care facilities discourage visitation.

Moreover, those under quarantine or in isolation will experience additional emotional and, possibly, financial hardship. While planning will be important, understand that many people are likely to experience increased social isolation and loneliness.

COVID-19 has also magnified existing disparities for low-income older adults. Internet coverage gaps — the so-called digital divide — are more prevalent in many places, especially low-income communities. These areas are often the last to get broadband and often at slower speeds, leaving these communities at an ongoing disadvantage.

If public sources of internet access such as libraries and commercial establishments close, regular phone calls will be increasingly important for friends and families to remain connected.

I asked my older neighbor across the street last week if she needed help with groceries and if she could pass along my phone number to her children, <u>who live out of town</u>, so they would have another contact on the same street as their mother. That personal interaction reminded me that COVID-19 is testing the bonds that connect us all. Reaching out to our friends, families and neighbors can help protect all of us from COVID-19 as well as social isolation and loneliness.

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## **DISCUSSING CONCERNS ABOUT FINANCIAL EXPLOITATION**



Talking about financial exploitation can feel like you're questioning the older adult's abilities or other people's intentions. However, talking and taking action are necessary to protect older adults' resources, health and well-being.

You can start by discussing how common financial exploitation is and how the older adult can guard against it. For example:

- "I just learned that at least five percent of older adults have been victims of financial exploitation."
- "Financial exploitation can happen to anyone. One study found that people who had been exploited were actually more financially savvy than non-victims."
- "Sales calls can be really annoying. Can I help you sign up for the 'do not call' list?"
- "Can I look to see what security and malware protection is on your computer?"
- "With more people coming into your home to help now, do you keep financial information and valuables locked up?"
- "Could I help check references for those home repair contractors?"
- "How often do you look at bank and credit card statements? Do you want to sign up for free credit check reports?"

If you have concerns about the people around the older adult or concerns that certain things the older adult does might increase the risk of financial exploitation, say so. It can help to:

- **Be specific:** "You're so nice you have trouble hanging up on or saying no to pushy salespeople. But that's exactly what scammers count on."
- **Be supportive:** "I'm worried because I know lots of people target older adults, and financial exploitation can be really serious. Do you have any concerns? What can I do?"
- **Make clear you're not judging the older adult:** "You do a great job managing finances and I understand these security measures might feel over-the-top. Are you willing to try them out?"
- Focus on other people's behaviors: "It bothers me when Fred pushes you to do things for him. How do you feel about it? Have you talked with him?"
- **Stress how sophisticated scams can be:** "Scammers come up with new approaches all the time, using technology, targeting people and playing off their hopes or fears."

If the older adult or you suspect financial exploitation, report your concerns. You don't need proof. Local law enforcement or adult protective services will investigate.

Most cases of financial exploitation aren't reported, often because people are embarrassed or don't want to turn in someone they know. If the older adult is reluctant to involve authorities, point out that filing a report might keep other people from becoming victims. The report could also help the older adult recover stolen money or property.



Start where you are. Use what you have. Do what you can. Arthur Ashe







Leo Buscaglia













A police officer stops a minivan full of elderly ladies being driven by an old gentleman because they're only going 25 mph, stopping the mid-day traffic.

The policeman asks the driver why is he going so slow.

"Well that's the speed limit, isn't it! There was a sign saying 25 and everything!" the driver defends himself.

The policeman sighs, "No, sir, that's the number of the highway you're on. It has nothing to do with the speed limit.

"Oh, so that's what it means..." says the driver, looking shocked.

The officer looks at the rest of the van and notices the grannies are looking somewhat frozen and stiff.

"What's up with the ladies?" he asks the driver.

"Um..." the driver scratches his head, "you see, we just got off highway 150 ... "

Knock, knock.

Who's there?

Sam.

Sam who?

Sam Sung – Do you have a cellphone charger?

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### Retired & Senior Volunteer Program

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